Secondary Containment & Spill Buckets -Inspection, Testing, and Repair **Solutions** 

C.J. Schultz – Tanknology Inc. December 4, 2014

Tanknology

## Welcome

- Introduction Tanknology
- Proposed Revisions to Federal Regulations
- Testing 10 years of Containment Testing Data
- Inspections Preparation
- Sump and Spill Bucket Repair Options
- Contact Information



# About Tanknology

Tanknology Inc. is the leading provider of fuel system compliance testing solutions in the United States. We provide compliance and inspection services to nearly 50,000 sites and 3,000 customer annually. We support a diverse customer base, ranging from large National oil companies, hypermarketers, and logistics companies, to regional distributors and single site owner/operators across 50 states.

### At A Glance

- •Founded in 1988
- •Tested over 1 million tanks
- •Fleet of 125 service vehicles
- •Responsible for compliance management at over 11,000 sites nationwide.



# Our Services

### Compliance Testing

Tank Line and Leak Detector
Helium Leak Pinpointing
Aboveground Tank Testing
Secondary Containment Testing

### ATG Certifications

System Installations
Operational Verifications

### Cathodic Protection Services

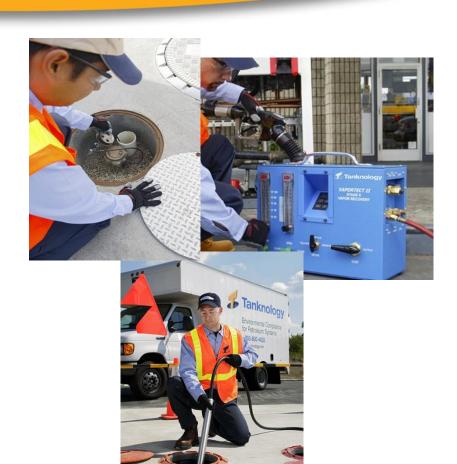
Impressed Current Systems
Sacrificial Anode
Design, Installation and Repair
PetroScope™ Video Inspection

### Stage I and II Vapor Recovery

Testing (A/L, PD, etc.)
PVVC
Owner/Operator Training

### Tank Deflection Analysis

Proprietary Method





# Our Services (cont'd)

- Fuel Pure™ Fuel Filtration
- TankCam® / Tank Clean™

Video Based

Water Injection and Removal

Site Inspection and Audit Services

State Required Inspections

**Customized Surveys** 

Periodic Compliance Inspections

Maintenance Assessments

Operator Training

Outsource Class B Operator

Online Class C Operators

Site Upgrades/Light Construction

Spill Bucket Replacement

Sump and UDC Repair

Meter Calibration





# Proposed Regulations-Containment

## **Operation and Maintenance (O&M)**

 Secondary containment tested every 3 years or continuous monitoring required.

Phased in over 3 years based on tank installation date.

 Annual spill bucket testing or double wall buckets with continuous interstitial monitoring – due within 1 year.



# Proposed Regulations - Testing

### **PEI RP 1200 – Recommended Practices**

Tank Annular Testing –

FG or Steel Tank, pull 10" hg or 6" hg respectively, hold for one to two hours depending on tank size, zero loss and interstitial space must be dry to pass.

Line Annular Testing –

Line secondary must hold 5 psi with zero loss for one hour to pass



# Proposed Regulations - Testing

### **PEI RP 1200 – Recommended Practices**

- Sump / UDC Testing
  - Fill Sump up 4" above the highest penetration point or sidewall seam, pass/fail criteria ~1/8" after one hour
- Spill Bucket Testing
  - Fill Spill Bucket to 1.5" below top of spill bucket, pass/ fail criteria < 1/8" drop in one hour
- Other Methods Vacuum on Sump/Spill Buckets, Accelerated Precision Volumetric Tests, Manufacturer Recommendations



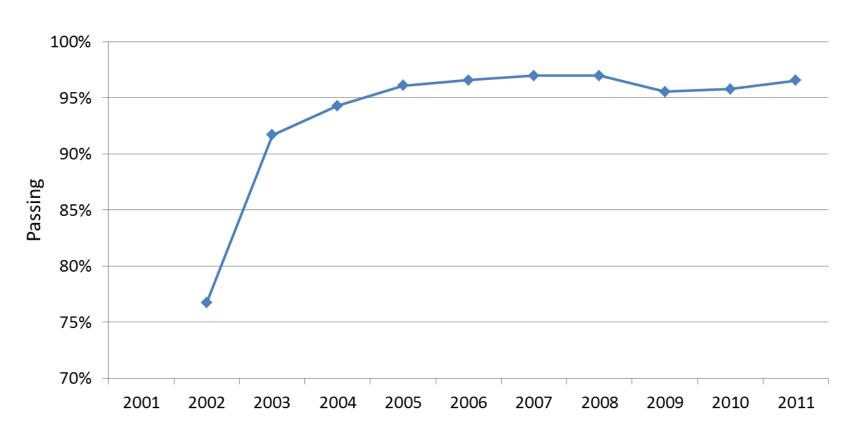
## 10 Years of Test Data - California

## What Have We Learned?



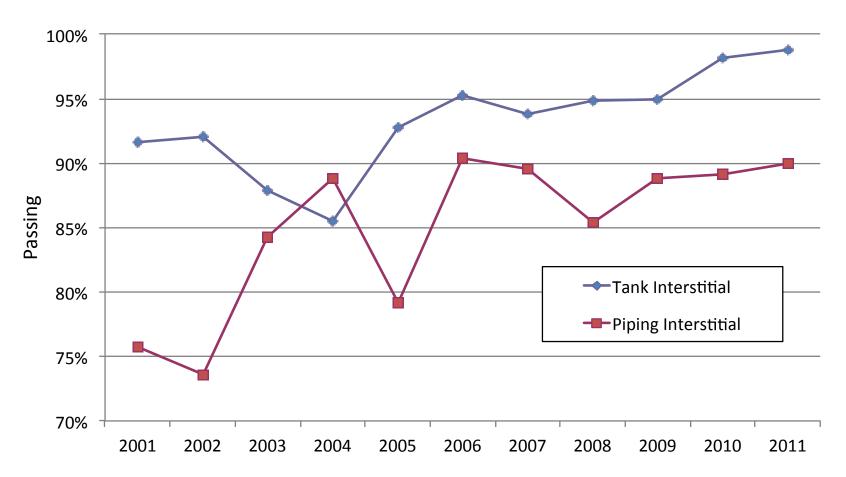


## **Spill Containers in California**



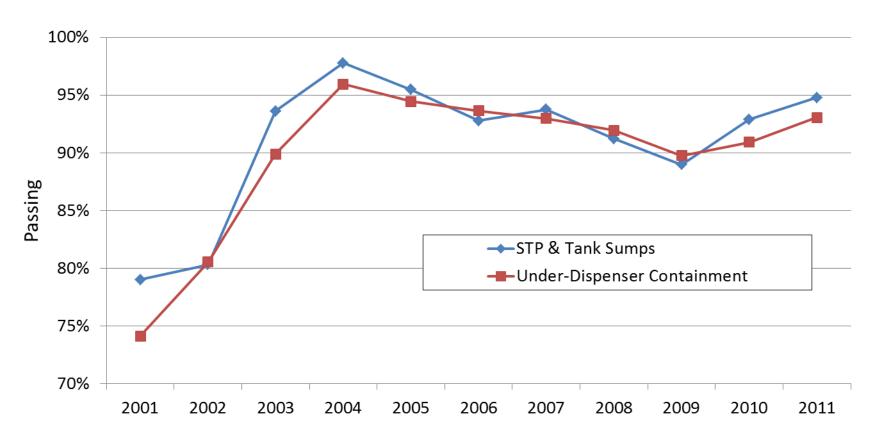


## Tank and Piping Interstitials in California



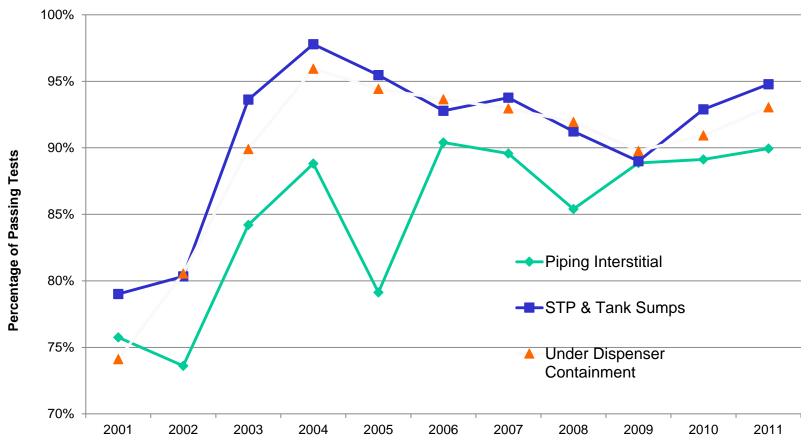


# Tank Sumps and Under-Dispenser Containment in California





# Tank Sumps and Under-Dispenser Containment in California





## Ideas to Ponder

- Legacy Systems have a high failure rate repairs are expensive once made do seem to hold up
  - ➤ Goal is to prevent a release to the environment
- Line/Sump test or boot test
  - > On going operations and maintenance
- Efficacy of different types of systems on going monitoring / testing, installation impacts, other



# Inspection - Best Practices

## **Tank Sumps**



- Sump must be kept clean and dry.
- Sensor must be at the lowest point.
- Sensor must be in a straight up and down position.



# Inspection - Best Practices

## **Dispensers**





- Dispenser pan must be kept clean, dry, free of leaks.
- Check hanging hardware for cracks or leaks. (hoses, nozzles, break-a-ways etc)
- Sensor must be at lowest point.
- Sensor must be straight up and down.



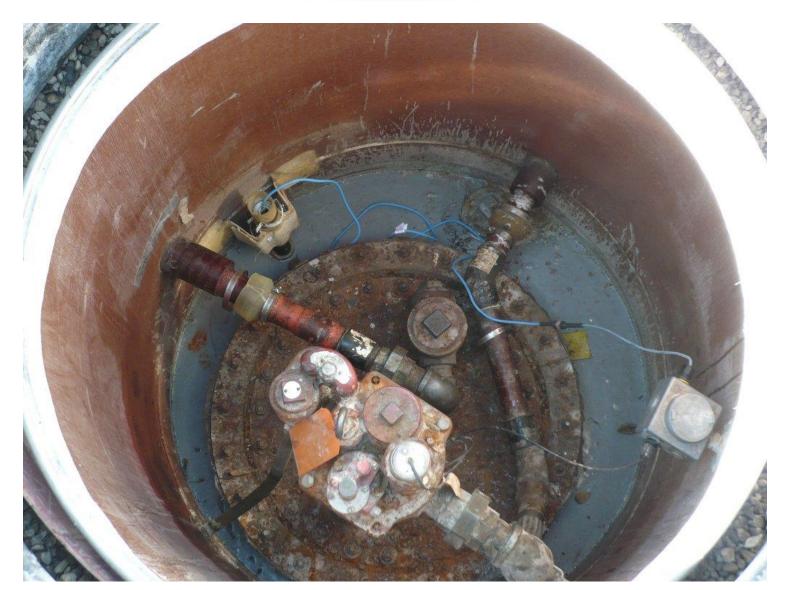
# **Boots – Best Practices**

**Know your style.....** 



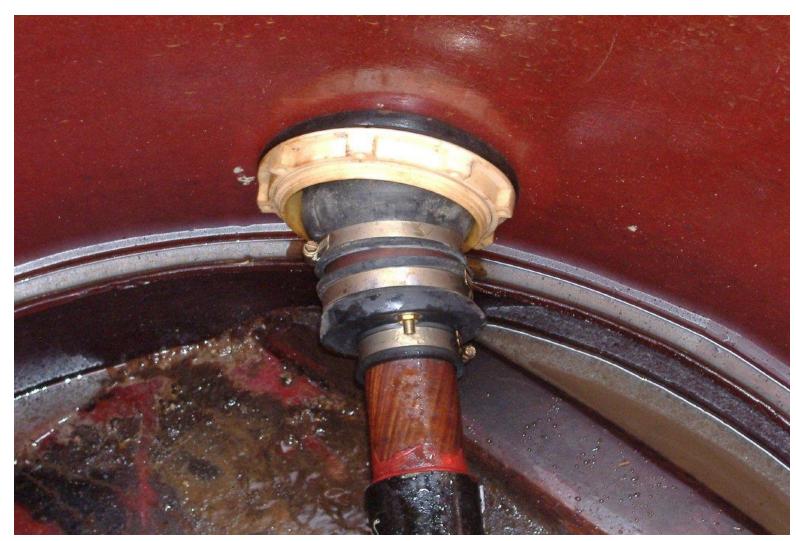


# Boot Inspection – DW FG STP





# **Boot Inspection – DW FG STP**





# **Boot Inspection – DW Flex STP**





# **Boot Inspection – DW Flex STP**





# Dispenser Boots - Inspections

- From Proposed Federal Regulation- dispenser sumps with continuous interstitial monitoring, check for a leak in the interstitial area
- CA Guidance Letter March 1, 2013 To provide for the detection of a leak at the "earliest possible opportunity," test boots and/or reducer fittings in the UDC of piping runs that are monitored for leaks by use of sloping the piping back to a monitored sump may stay on in any position. Piping runs that connect one UDC to another UDC must have the test boots and/or reducer fittings located in both UDCs either: 1) pulled back and off; or 2) oriented so that the test boot's and/or reducer fitting's port is in the downward position (located between the three and nine o'clock positions), uncapped, and with the valve stem capable of allowing for drainage so that a leak from the product piping can be detected ---

http://www.swrcb.ca.gov/ust/tech\_notices/boots\_030113.pdf



# Sump and Spill Bucket Testing and Repair

- Potential Issues with Leaking Sumps and Spill Containment
- Repair & Equipment Options
- Tanknology's Experience & Typical Repair Process





## What Kind of Problems Occur?

- Groundwater enters sumps through leaks
- Sumps fill with water when it rains
- Costly pump-outs
- ATG and sump sensors in alarm
- Leak Detection equipment not functional
- Pumps, piping, and monitoring equipment suffers corrosion and deterioration
- NOV's and fines





# Effects of Water in Sumps





# Moisture/Ethanol in Sumps





# Why Tight Sumps Are Important

- Detect any leak of product into the sump
  - Prevent product release into ground
  - Prevent contamination of environment
  - Avoid cost of environmental clean-ups
- Allow for inspections and functionality testing
- Prevent compliance violations and/or fines
- Extend life of pumps, piping, and monitoring equipment
- Avoid cost of water pump-outs





## Causes of Leaks and Water Intrusion

- Cracks and penetrations
- Torn, ripped, or missing entry boots
- Dislocation of mounting donuts
- Degradation of nitrile rubber and other seals
- Sump bung adapter (floor)
- Seam of collar & sump riser
- Non watertight or poor fitting lids
- Missing gaskets
- Manhole covers allow water to penetrate





# **Equipment & Repair Options**

### Tanknology Experience

- PTI (Prevention Technologies) Repair Paste
- UnitLiner Repair Paste
- Icon/BlueLine Split Repair Boots
- Diversified Split Repair Boots
- ECP/EPP Sump Shield Retrofit Cover
- NEF (National Environmental Fiberglass) Retrofit Cover
- Universal Valve Retrofit Cover
- Emco Retail (Spill Container Retrofit)

## Other Options

- Bravo Retrofit Cover
- CNI Retrofit Cover
- Franklin (Phil-Tite) Spill Container Retrofit
- RhinoTite Retrofit Cover



# Prevention Technologies PTI

- Originally developed at Amoco Research
- Advanced polysulfide used as pour-in-place retrofit containment.
- Amoco realized that 85% of all contamination is at the fill, under dispenser & submersible.
- Impervious to gasoline, E-85,
- Compatible with most materials.
- Great sealant for cracks, gaps









# **Prevention Technologies**





## PTI Paste





# Icon Technologies



Products

Videos

Company

Pricing/Support

Training

Contact

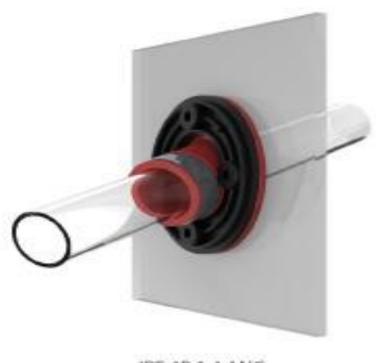
### Products

- · 4 Bolt Split Repair Fittings for Electrical Conduit
- . 5 & 6 Bolt Split-Repair Shallow Pan Fittings
- · 8 & 10 Bolt Split-Flanged Repair Fittings
- · Best Value Alcryn Test Reducers
- · Bonders and Sealants, Fillers and Water Blockers
- EasyFit Watertight Sump Lids
- · Large Encapsulating Split Repair
- · Medium Encapsulation Split Repair
- · Mway Pro Watertight Manway Covers
- Non-Split Reducing Inserts, Dam Stops, & Duct Seals
- Non-Split Repair Reducers & Test Reducers
- · Reducing Inserts, Dam Stops, Plugs and Duct Seals





## Icon Technologies



IRF 4B 1.4 ANG

# ELECTRICAL REPLACEMENT REPAIR SB Series Pellethane Split Repair Boots



# Icon Technologies



SPLIT REPAIR



## **Diversified Products**



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**Products** Price List

**Certified Installers** 

**Employment** 

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**DPM Contractor Catalog** 

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## **Diversified Products** Manufacturing, Inc.



### **Product Families**

Diversified Products Manufacturing has sold over one million Penetration Fittings since 1991 and currently has an acceptability rating of better than 99.999%. The Alcryn materials used in DPM products have been tested to 1996 Protocols and the Fuel-Thane materials have been tested to 2005 Protocols by a nationally recognized testing laboratory. All DPM's products carry a 3 year warranty, an optional 20 year warranty is available on our filled products.



#### **Threaded Penetration**

- Cost Effective Installations 1 Hole to Drill
- All Pipe Sizes 1/2 "through 4.5"

Click to open in PDF



### **Studded Penetration**

More details

· More details

- Inverted Stud Plate Eliminates Leak Paths from sump interior
- Traditional Studded Penetrations Available
- Sizes Available 1/2" through 8"

Click to open in PDF



#### Termination and Test Fittings

- For all Double Wall Pipe Sizes Worldwide
- Molded in Air Test Valves
- 10 PSI and 35 PSI G Rated Reducers



#### Split Repair Products

- Direct over the Stud Repair Models for Environ Boots
- Repairs for all Manufactures of Fittings



#### Other Isolation Products

- Sump Adapter Kits
- Riser Isolation Kits
- Spill Container Liners



#### Sealants and Adhesives

- Polysulfide Liquid and Paste
- Polyethylene Bonding Materials



### Industrial Penetrations, Reducers and Centralizers

· More details

More details

· More details

More details

- Custom Fabricated 8" through 16" Flat or Round Surface Penetrations
- Terminating and Test Reducers for Large Double Walled Pipes
- Centralizers



## Piping Entry Boot and Test Boot





## Split Boot & Penetration Repair





## Conduit Entry Split Boot Repair





## Conduit Entry Split Boot Repair





## Easy Test Setup with Jumpers & Drains





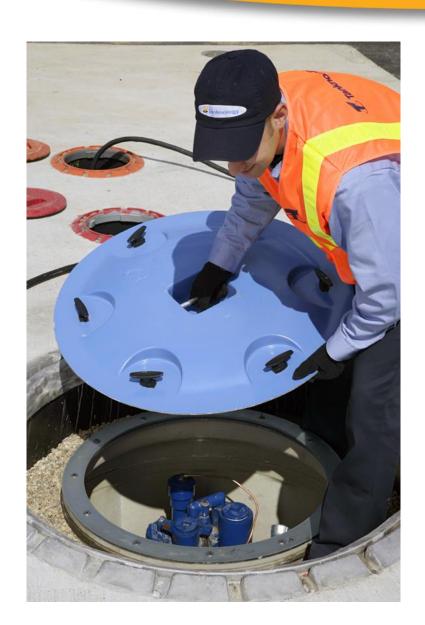
## Sump Shield Retrofit Lid

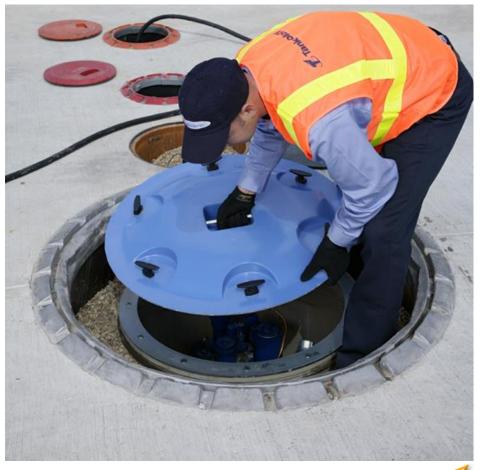
Manufactured by
Environmental Containment
Products (was Environmental
Protection Products – EPP)





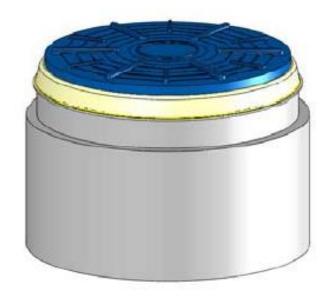
# **Sump Shield**







## Water-Tight Lid Replacement



#### WATERTIGHT RETRO-FIT SUMP LIDS For Poly Sumps



#### National Environmental Fiberglass





#### Universal Valve



The Most Complete Line of UST/AST Products!

#### **SUMP COVER**



#### **UNIVERSAL SUMP RETROFIT COVER**

#### Application -

Eliminates leaking polyethylene and fiberglass sump covers without breaking concrete.

#### Part Number - 1943



- ✓ Rugged steel ring and cover for maximum strength
- ✓ Mechanical seals insure maximum life and tightness
- Field Adjustable Clamping device
- ✓ Does not rely on glues or adhesives that deteriorate after 1 year



Only Universal's retrofit cover truly eliminates water leakage. Our **DOUBLE SEAL** design keeps your sumps completely dry!

> UST Regulations require that all of the components of a UST system be tested for "product tightness"





## Emco Spill Container Retrofit



#### A1005-505

Replacement Stainless Steel Spill Containment

#### Repair your Spill Containment with Stainless Steel

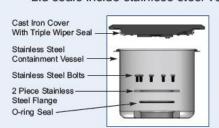
Never Break Concrete





#### A1005-505 Replacement Stainless Steel Spill Containment

- · Containment vessel completely isolates old manhole
- Lid seals inside stainless steel vessel





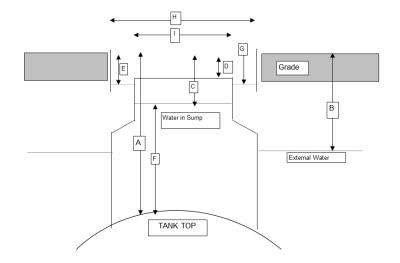






## Initial Survey

- Conduct site survey to identify necessary repairs
- Check groundwater level to see if same as in sump
- May require water pumpout
- Take necessary measurements
- Perform testing as necessary to identify leaks
- Determine best repair options



sions	Date:	Sump 1	Sump 2	Sump 3	Sump 4
Dimens	Product (R,M, P, D, K)				
<u>p</u>	Sump on (STP, Fill, Other)				
Α	Grade to Sump bottom				
В	Grade to external water (Critical item)				
С	Grade to water in sump				
D	Grade to top of sump riser				
Ε	Grade to percolation area				
F	Inches water in sump				
G	Inches water in percolation area				
Н	Manhole skirt ID				
ī	Sump riser OD				



#### **CHOOSE YOUR WEAPONS**

- Each sump requires careful attention and a thoughtful decision.
- Each sump is different. Fiberglass? Poly?
   Different pipe entry fittings? No conduit seal-offs? Manhole ring draining into soil? High water table preventing repairs?
- Pellethane split boots
- PTI paste
- Aqua seal
- Water-tight lids
- Tanknology VPLT test.





## Sump Repair Process





#### Water Removal





## Safety - O2/LEL Meter Readings





## Initial Cleanup



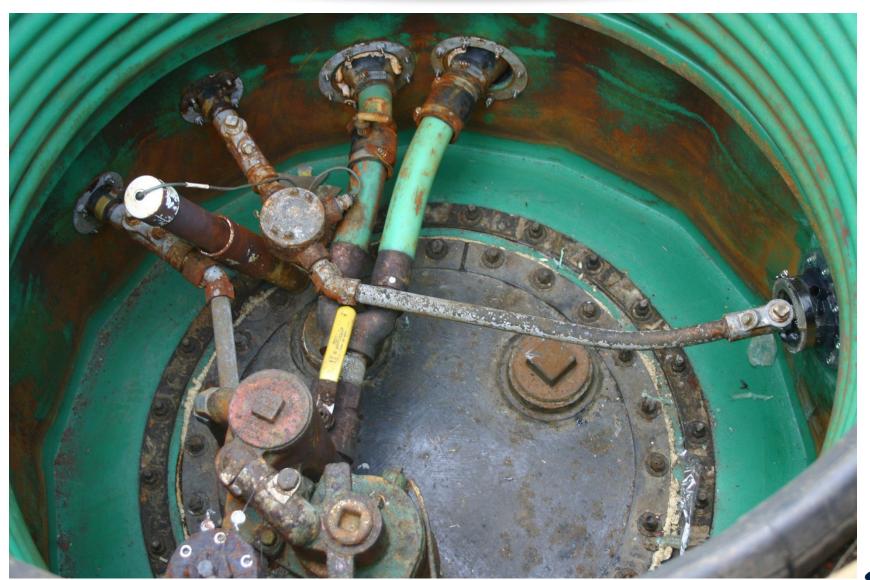


## Preparation / Powerwashing





## Clean and Dry - Ready to Repair



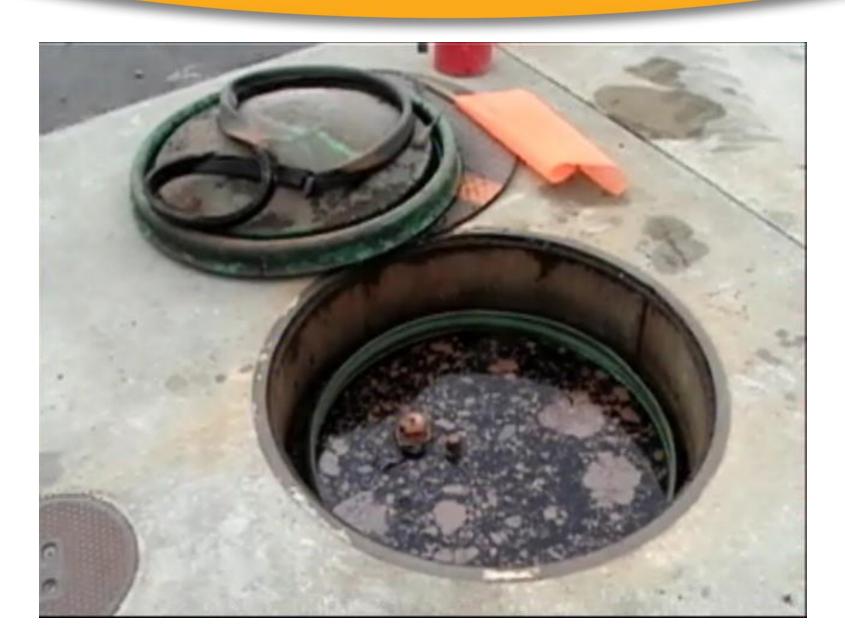


## The Right tools for the job





# Sump Lid Problems?





## **Attach Compression Bracket**



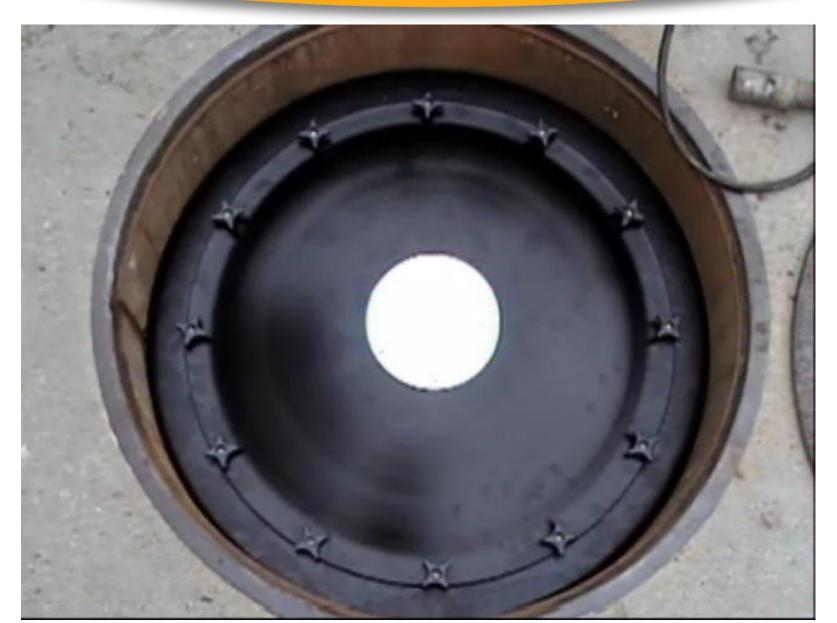


# Install support ring and gasket





# Watertight lid with inspection port





## Paste and Retrofit Cover





#### Paste and Retrofit Cover





## Paste and Retrofit Cover





## Sump Testing

VPLT – Accelerated Electronic Hydrostatic Test developed by Tanknology









## **Sump Testing Options**

Options include: Incon TS-STS and Sherlock Vacuum Tester







## Spill Container Test





## And the most popular....







Thank you ...

#### C.J. Schultz

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